## The Biological and Biomedical Joint Seminar Series

(Hosted by the departments of Molecular & Cellular Biology, Chemistry & Biochemistry, Cellular & Molecular Medicine, and Plant Sciences)

"RNA-Directed DNA Methylation: A Maternal Influence During Seed Development"

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Tuesday September 21<sup>st</sup>, 2021 ENR2 Room S107 @ 11AM

Hosted By: Ross Buchan (MCB)



Small RNAs establish and maintain DNA methylation at euchromatic transposons in a process known as RNA-directed DNA Methylation (RdDM). In Brassica rapa, loss of RdDM causes seed abortion without other developmental phenotypes, suggesting a link between RdDM and seed development. RdDM is required in the maternal soma, although abortion occurs after fertilization. Recently, we discovered overwhelming expression of small interfering (si)RNAs from a small number of loci in maternal somatic tissue. These siRNAs trigger DNA methylation in trans at related protein-coding genes, and might allow the maternal sporophyte to influence gene expression in the developing endosperm. Understanding the complex communication between maternal and filial tissues could provide a novel avenue for improvement of seed crops.



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